

Supplementary material

Characterization of dissolve organic matter distribution in forestland and farmland of mollisol
based on untargeted metabolomics

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Table S1 Physico-chemical properties of the mollisol soils.

	Forestland	Farmland
pH	4.86	5.25
OM (g kg ⁻¹)	175.33	44.82
DOC (mg kg ⁻¹)	439.02	115.91
CEC (cmol kg ⁻¹)	61.71	25.33
Salinity (mg kg ⁻¹)	0.25	0.16
TN (g kg ⁻¹)	7.10	2.23
NO ₃ -N (mg kg ⁻¹)	1.13	1.48
NH ₄ -N (mg kg ⁻¹)	36.90	18.84
TP (g kg ⁻¹)	2.89	1.08
TK (g kg ⁻¹)	9.23	16.30
AN (mg kg ⁻¹)	551.25	271.95
AP (mg kg ⁻¹)	29.68	35.24
AK (mg kg ⁻¹)	243.00	106.00
AS (mg kg ⁻¹)	26.00	9.80
Fe (g kg ⁻¹)	38.61	29.37
Mn (g kg ⁻¹)	1.47	0.72
Sand (%)	16.36	6.68
Silt (%)	51.80	65.88
Clay (%)	31.84	27.44

Note: OM: organic matter; DOC: dissolved organic carbon; CEC: cation exchange capacity; T: total; A: available.

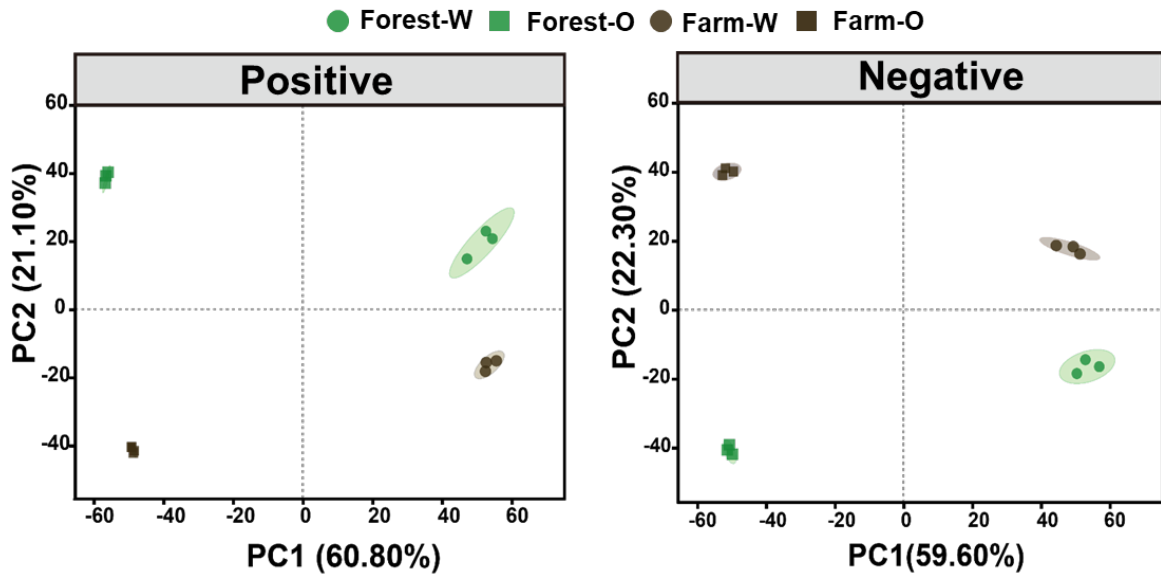


Fig. S1. The principal component analysis of dissolved organic matter (DOM) in mollisol soils. Positive and negative are positive ion and negative ion respectively. Forest-W: DOM extracted with water in the forestland; Forest-O: DOM extracted with organic reagents in the forestland; Farm-W: DOM extracted with water in the farmland; Farm-O: DOM extracted with organic reagents in the farmland.

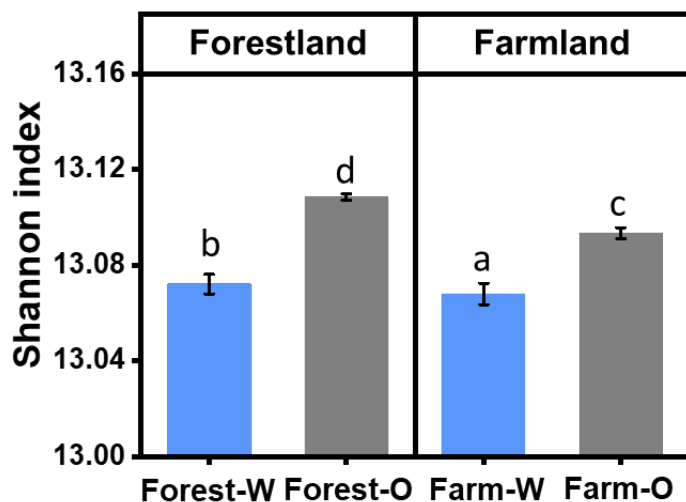


Fig. S2. The Shannon index of dissolved organic matter (DOM) in mollisol soils. Forest-W: DOM extracted with water in the forestland; Forest-O: DOM extracted with organic reagents in the forestland; Farm-W: DOM extracted with water in the farmland; Farm-O: DOM extracted with organic reagents in the farmland. The lower case letters in each column represent the significance of the difference at $p < 0.05$.

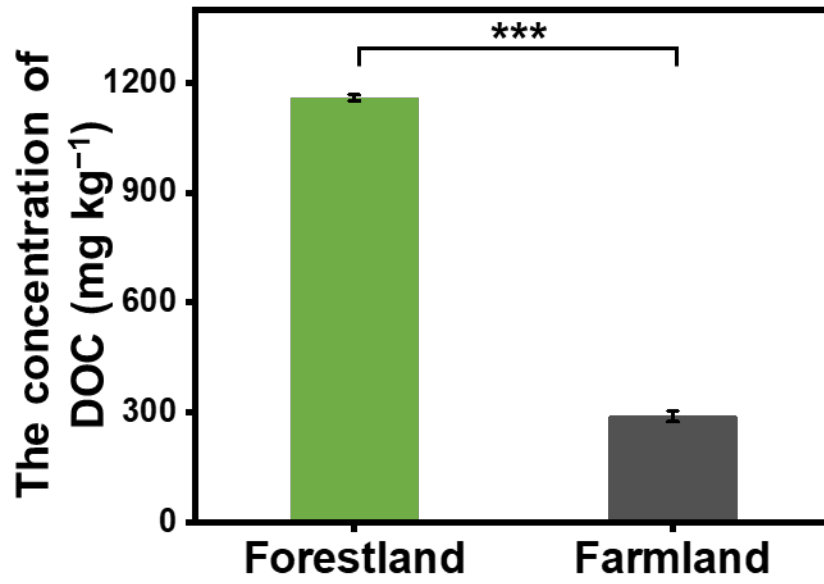


Fig. S3. The concentration of dissolved organic matter (DOC) in fumigated mollisol soils (***) $p < 0.001$).