

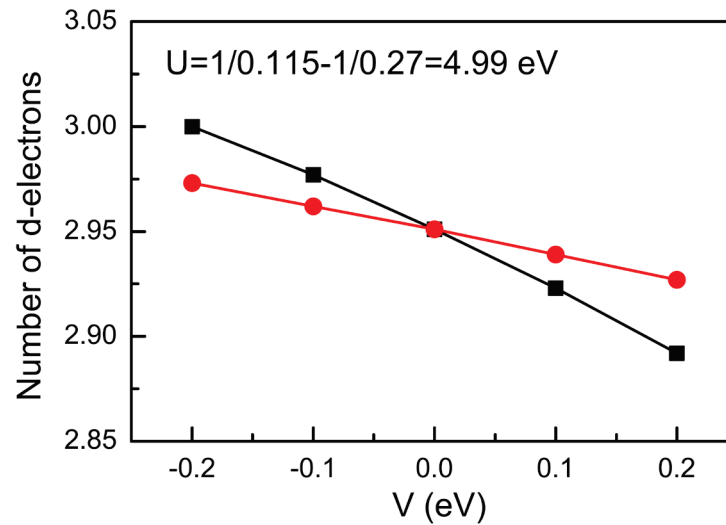
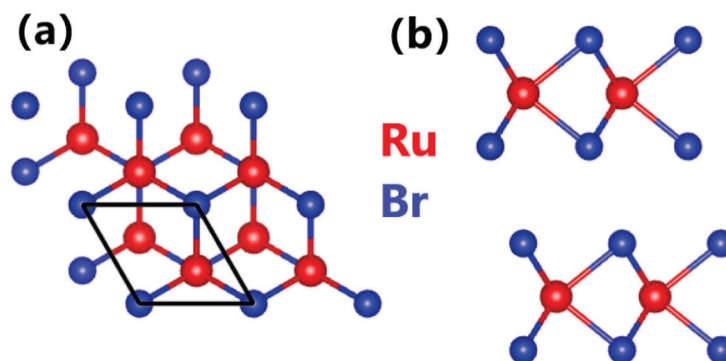
RESEARCH ARTICLE

Proposal for valleytronic materials: Ferrovalley metal and valley gapless semiconductor

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Supporting Information

Fig. S1 For RuBr₂ monolayer, the number of *d*-electrons as a function of the additional potential *V*.

Fig. S2 Crystal structures of AB-stacked bilayer RuBr₂: (a) top view and (b) side view.

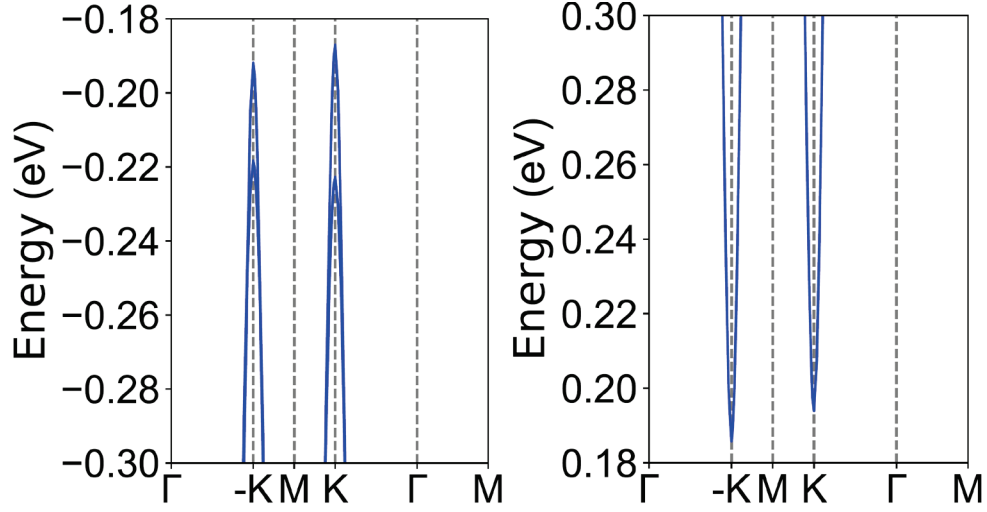


Fig. S3 For AB-stacked bilayer RuBr₂, the enlargement in the regions of the band-edge states.

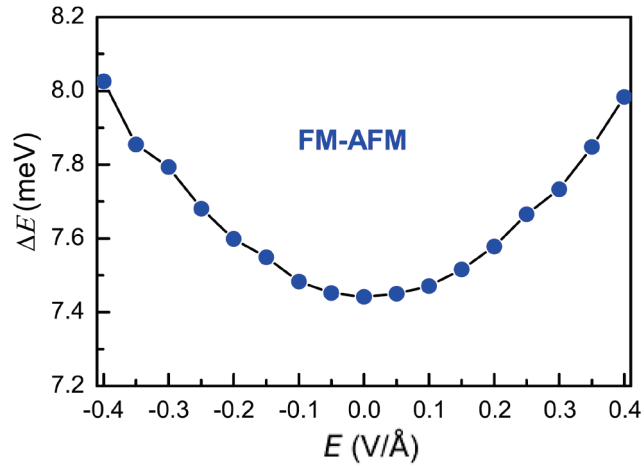


Fig. S4 The energy difference (per Ru atom) between FM and AFM ordering as a function of E .

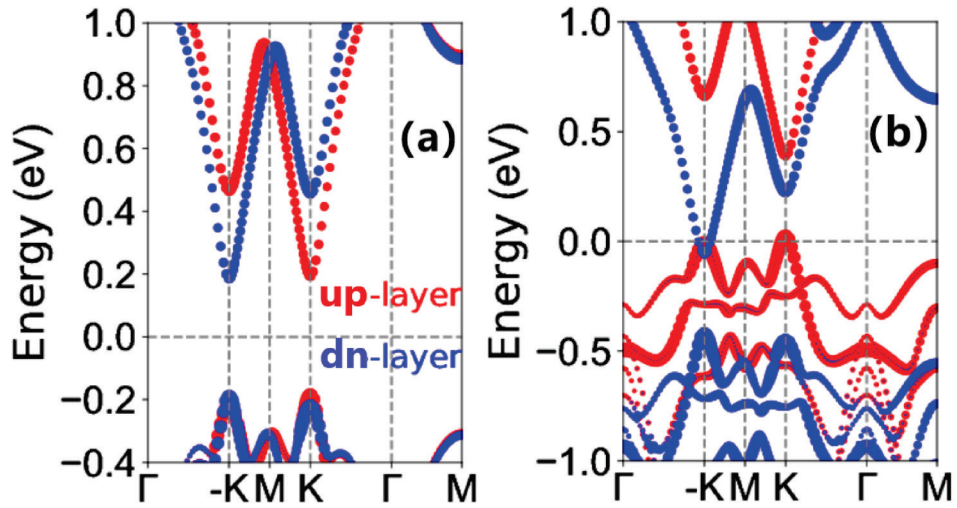


Fig. S5 The layer-characters energy band structures at $E=0.00$ V/Å (a) and 0.40 V/Å (b).

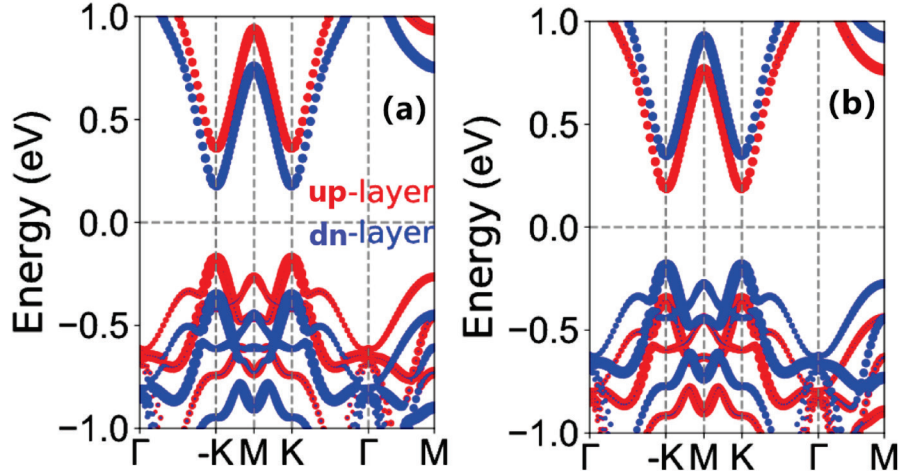


Fig. S6 For in-plane magnetization, the layer-characters energy band structures at $E=+0.15$ V/Å (a) and -0.15 V/Å (b).

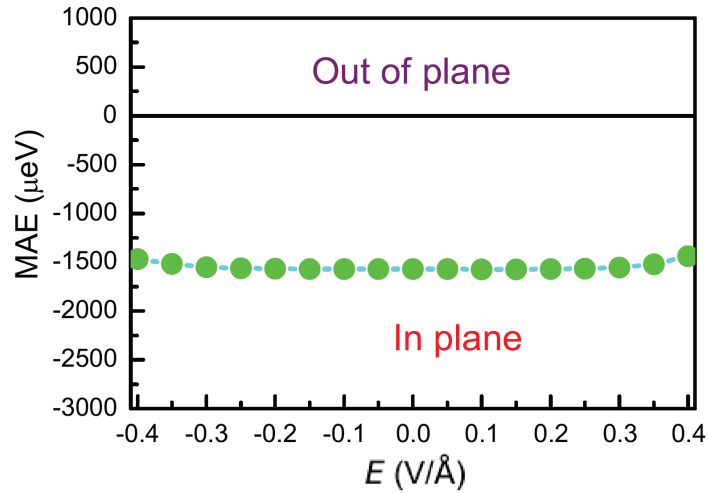


Fig. S7 The MAE (per Ru atom) as a function of E .

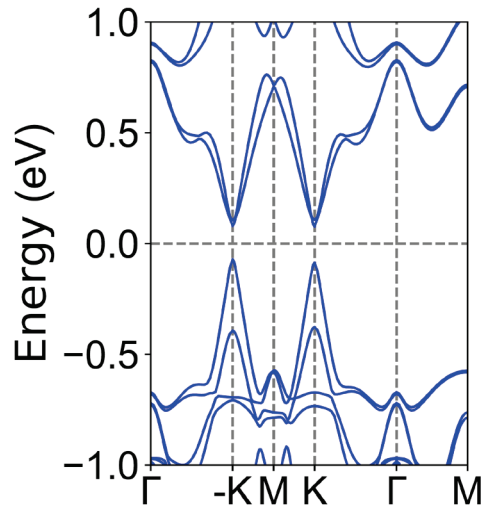


Fig. S8 At $a=a_0=0.95$, the energy band structures of AB-stacked bilayer RuBr_2 .

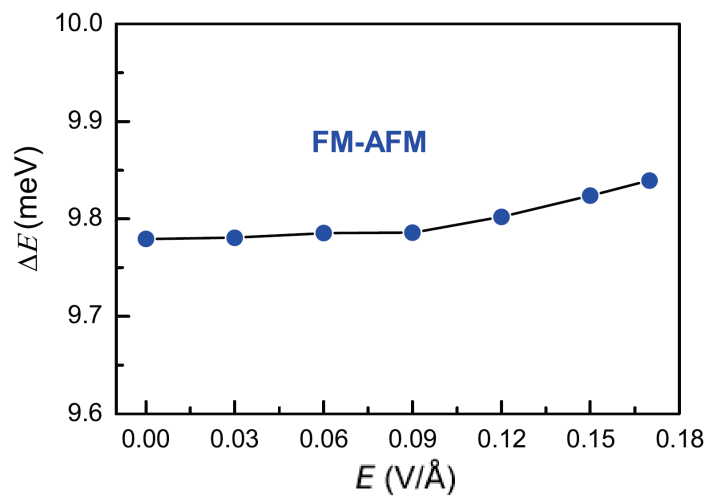


Fig. S9 At $a=a_0=0.95$, the energy difference (per Ru atom) between FM and AFM ordering as a function of E .

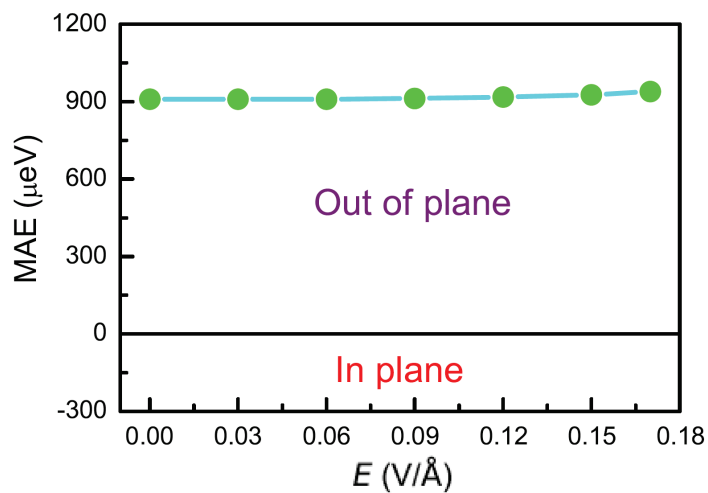


Fig. S10 At $a=a_0=0.95$, the MAE (per Ru atom) as a function of E .

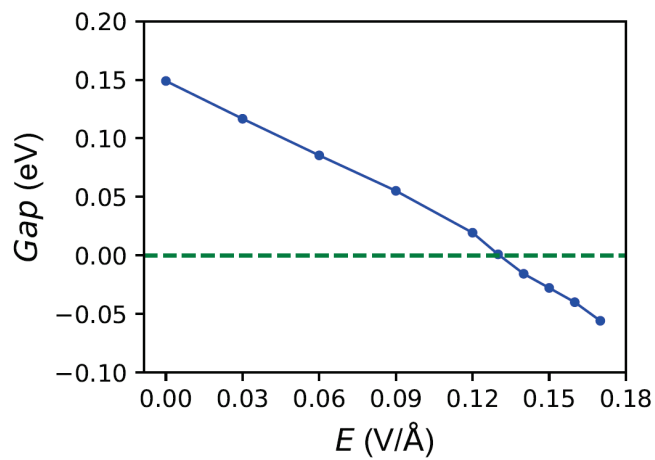


Fig. S11 At $a=a_0=0.95$, the total gap as a function of E .