

# Self-assembled dandelion-like NiS nanowires on biomass-based carbon aerogels as electrode material for hybrid supercapacitors

Chunfei Lv, Ranran Guo, Xiaojun Ma (✉), and Yujuan Qiu

College of Light Industry Science and Engineering, Tianjin University of Science & Technology, Tianjin 300222, China

E-mail: mxj75@tust.edu.cn

## Supplementary material

### Figures and Tables

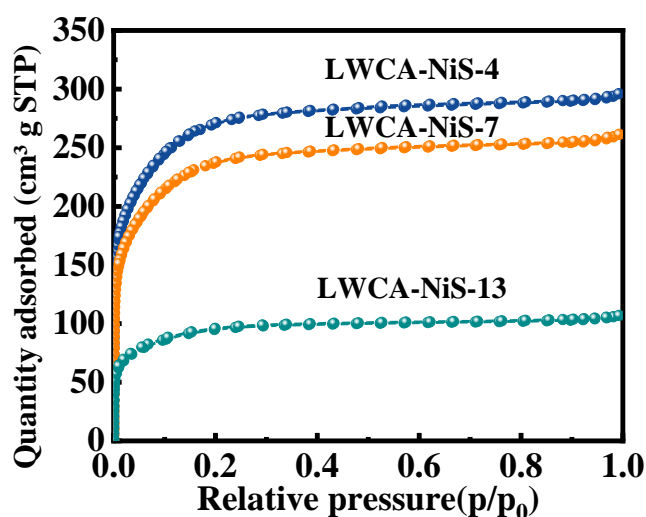


Fig. S1 Nitrogen adsorption–desorption isotherms of LWCA-NiS-4, LWCA-NiS-7, and LWCA-NiS-13.

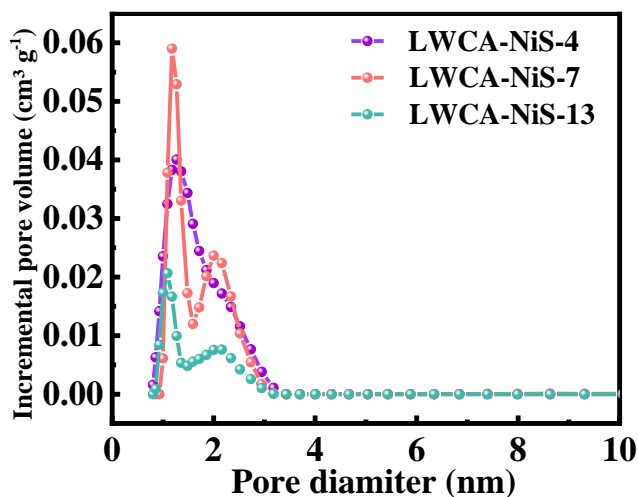


Fig. S2 Pore size distributions of LWCA-NiS-4, LWCA-NiS-7, and LWCA-NiS-13.

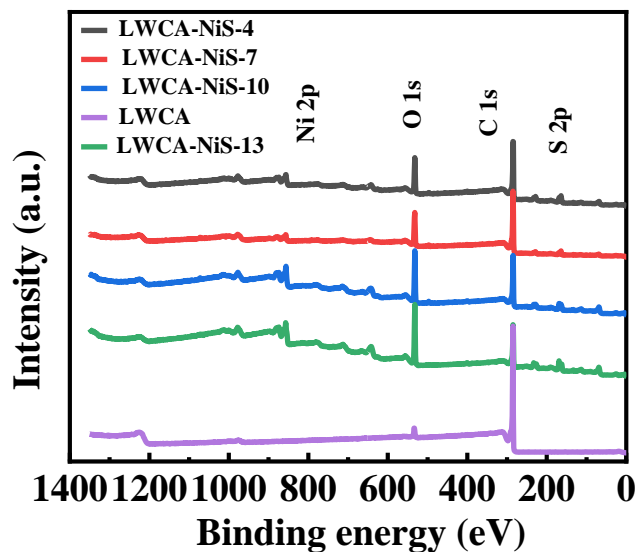


Fig. S3 XPS spectra of LWCA and LWCA-NiS-*x*.

**Table S1** Pore structure parameters of LWCA-NiS-*x*

Sample	$S/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{g}^{-1})$			$(S_{\text{micro}}/S_{\text{BET}})/\%$	Pore volume/ $(\text{cm}^3 \cdot \text{g}^{-1})$			$D_{\text{ave}}/\text{nm}$
	BET	Micro	Meso		Total	Micro	Meso	
LWCA	1845.12	498.33	1346.79	27.01	1.06	0.28	0.78	2.25
LWCA-NiS-4	1012.59	355.12	657.47	35.07	0.45	0.06	0.39	1.78
LWCA-NiS-7	884.01	289.74	594.27	32.78	0.40	0.04	0.36	1.79
LWCA-NiS-10	389.10	154.22	234.88	39.64	0.18	0.03	0.15	1.84
LWCA-NiS-13	354.71	144.32	210.34	40.69	0.16	0.03	0.13	1.82

Notes:  $S$ , specific surface area; Micro, micropore; Meso, mesopore.

**Table S2** Elemental compositions of LWCA and LWCA-NiS-*x*

Sample	Composition content/mol.%				
	Carbon	Oxygen	Nitrogen	Nickel	Sulfur
LWCA	94.19	4.97	0.66	–	–
LWCA-NiS-4	69.81	18.04	1.47	3.66	7.02
LWCA-NiS-7	73.88	18.95	1.11	2.36	3.69
LWCA-NiS-10	57.99	25.8	1.42	6.41	8.38
LWCA-NiS-13	49.69	29.57	1.59	7.74	11.42