

Supporting information

Exploring the fate and chemical transformation of organics by
UV/H₂O₂-GAC and UV/H₂O₂-BAC based on pilot-scale systems in
the treatment of micro-polluted surface water

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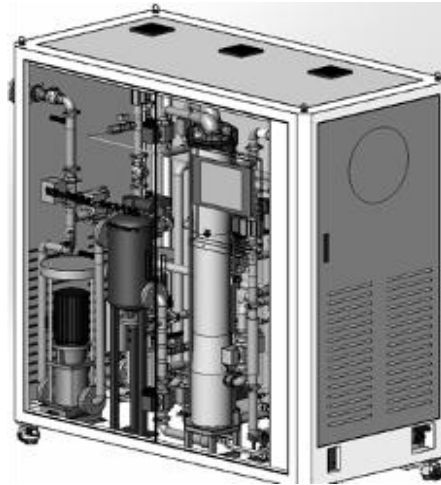


Fig. S1 The UV/H₂O₂ advanced oxidation integrated pilot water purification system.

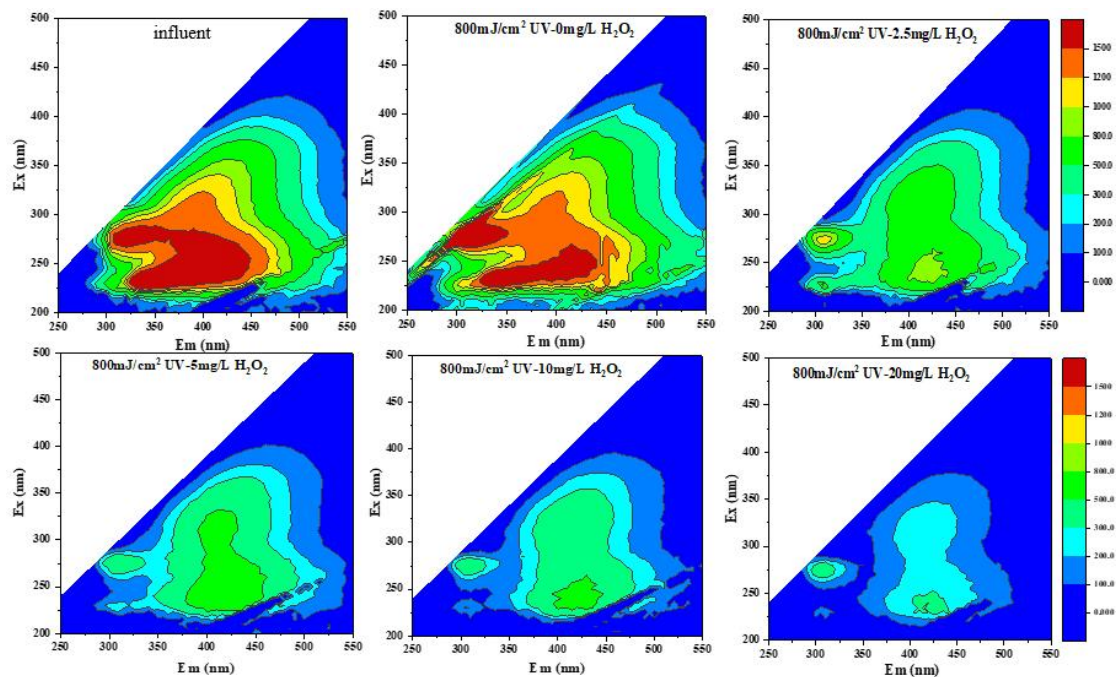


Fig. S2 EEM spectra of effluent with different hydrogen peroxide concentrations of UV/H₂O₂. Contours represent fluorescence intensity (a.u.).

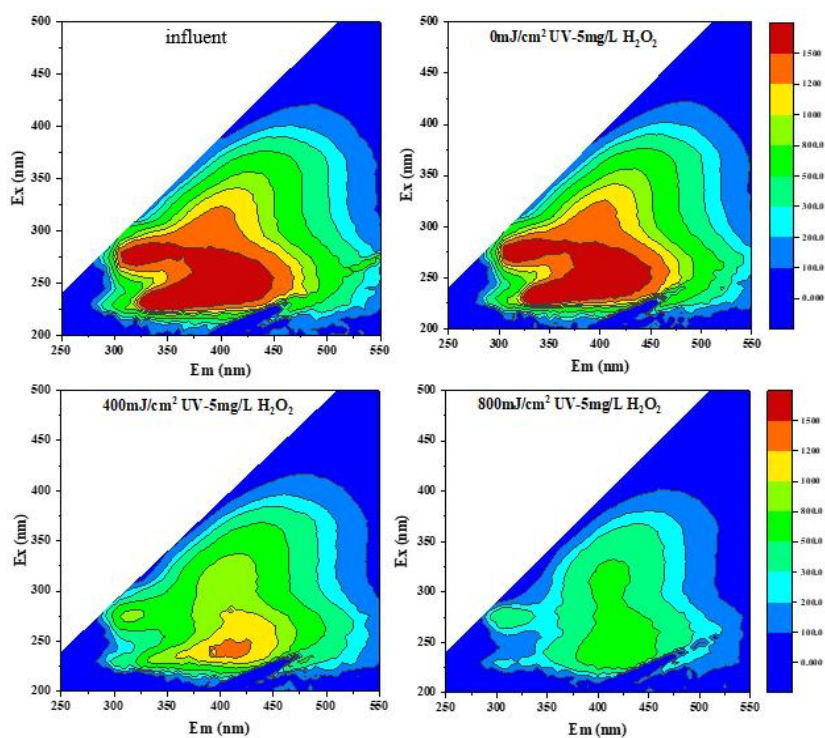


Fig. S3 EEM spectra of effluent with different UV dose. Contours represent fluorescence intensity (a.u.).

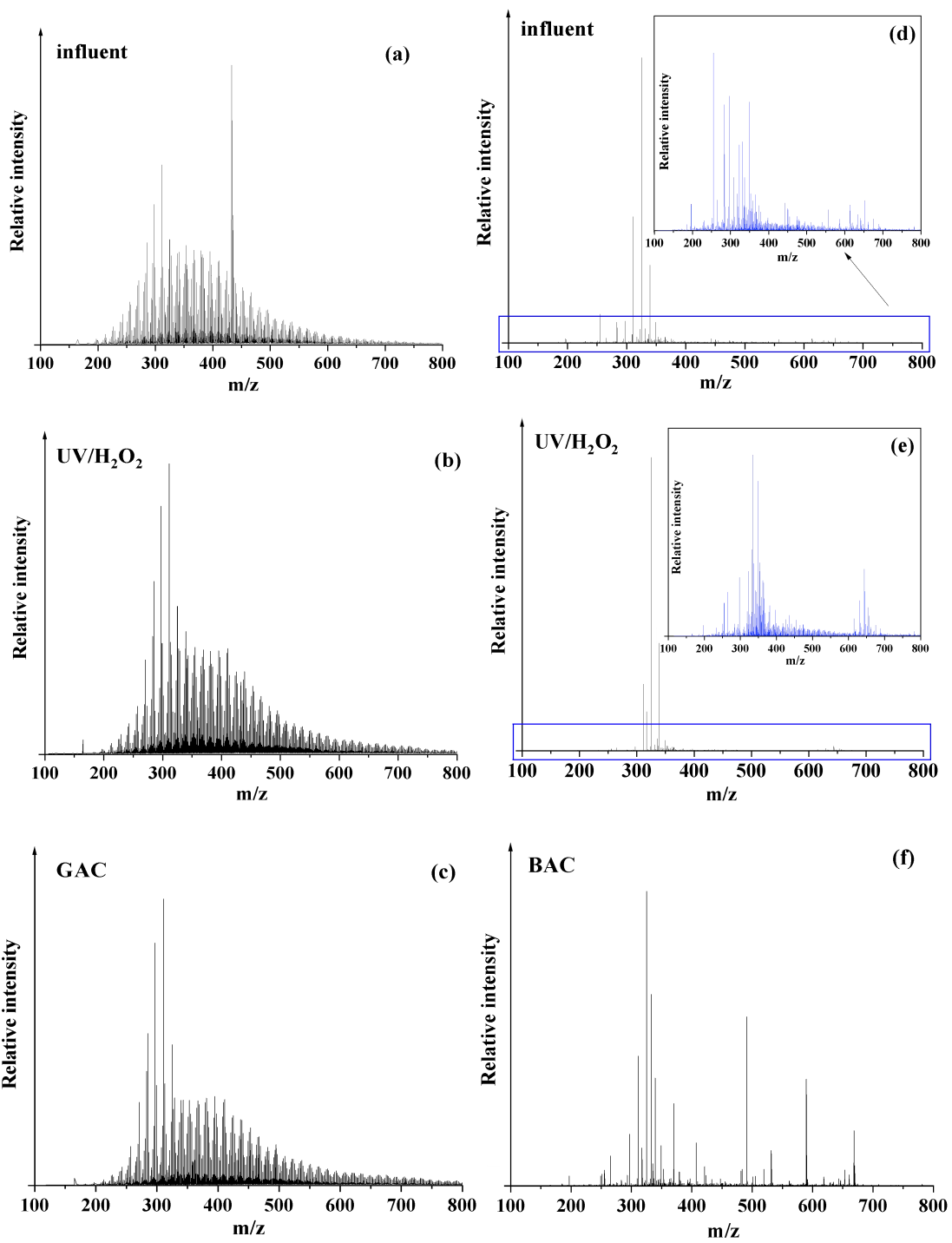


Fig. S4 FT-ICR MS mass spectra of (a)–(c): influent, UV/H₂O₂ and GAC; (d)–(f): influent, UV/H₂O₂ and BAC.

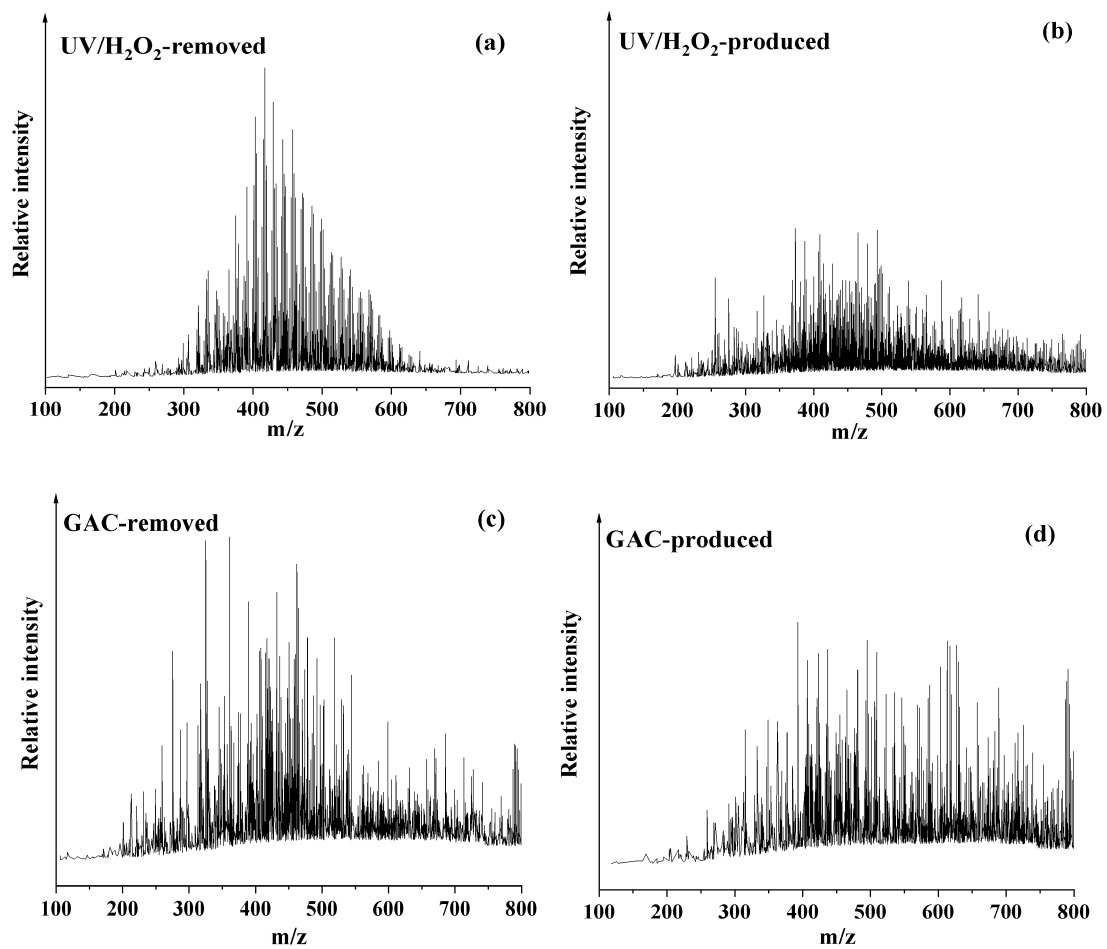


Fig. S5 FT-ICR MS mass spectra of (a) UV/H₂O₂-removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂-produced, (c) GAC-removed, (d) GAC-produced.

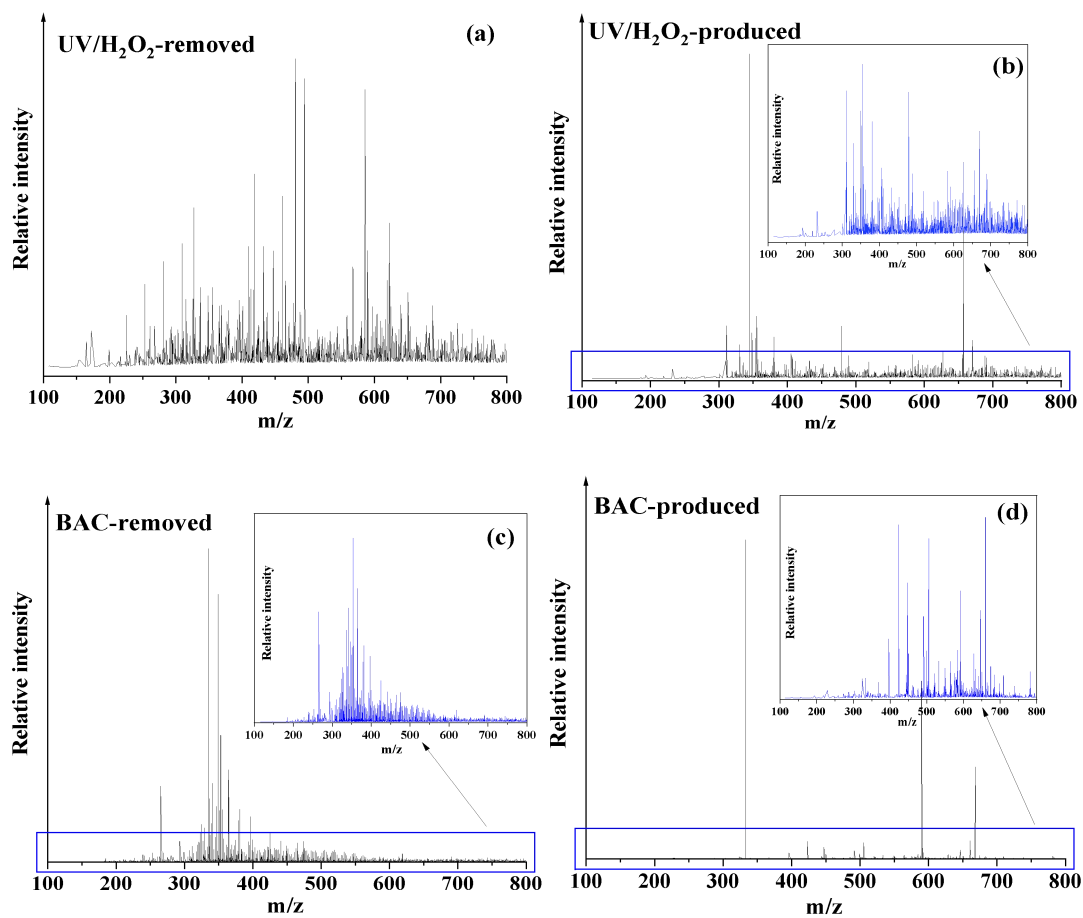


Fig. S6 FT-ICR mass spectra of (a) UV/H₂O₂-removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂-produced, (c) BAC-removed, (d) BAC-produced.

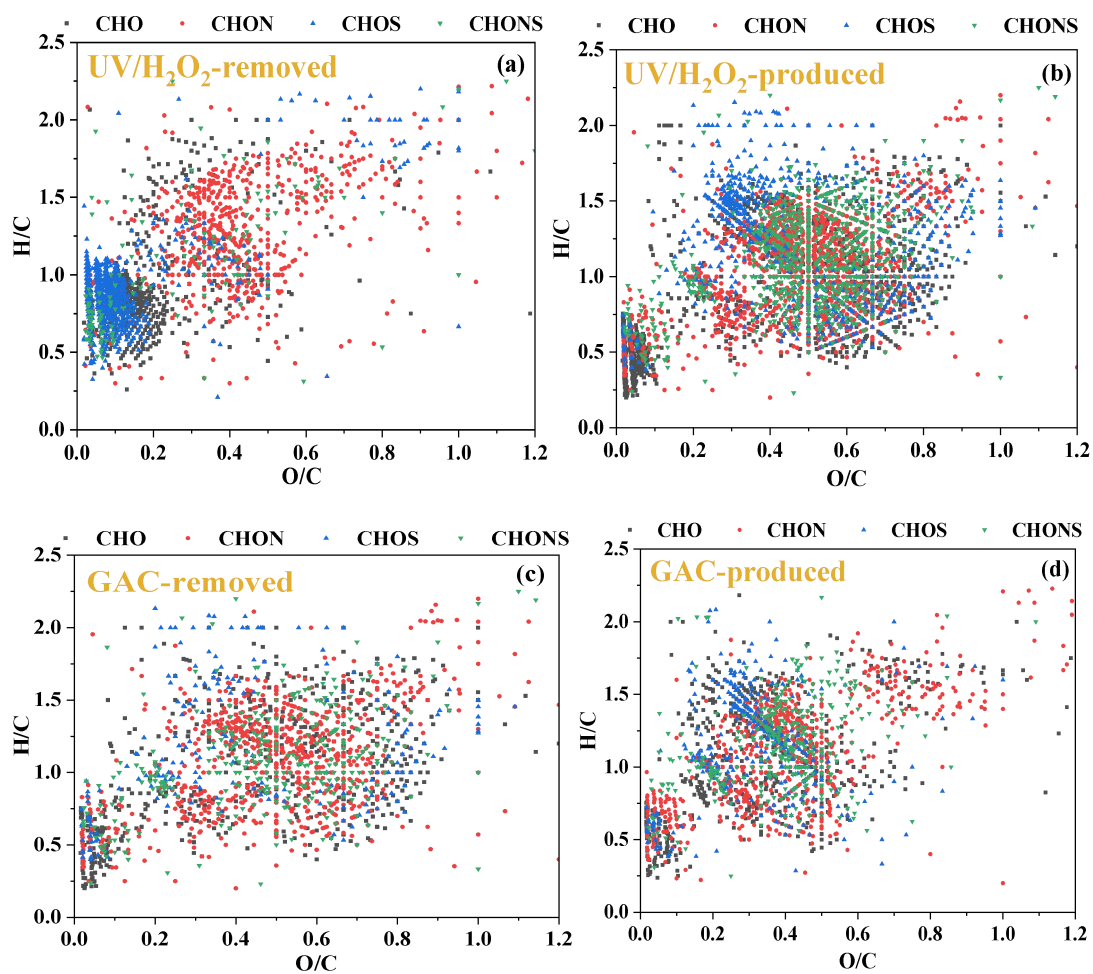


Fig. S7 Venn diagrams of H/C and O/C ratios of (a) UV/H₂O₂ removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂ produced, (c) GAC removed, (d) GAC produced under different reaction conditions. Each molecular formula with a given H/C and O/C ratio was categorized according to the CHO, CHOS, CHON, and CHONS compounds.

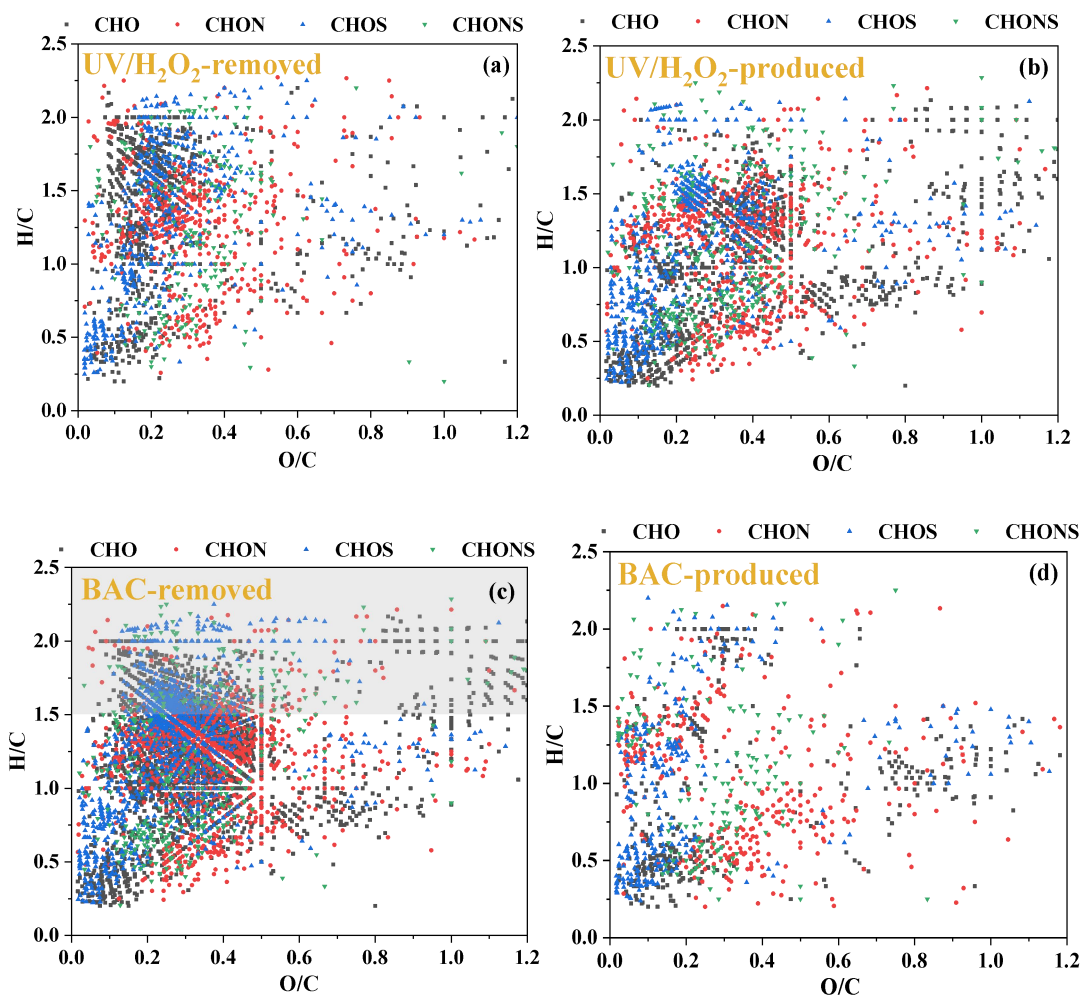


Fig. S8 Venn diagrams of H/C and O/C ratios of (a) UV/H₂O₂ removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂ produced, (c) BAC removed, (d) BAC produced under different reaction conditions. Each molecular formula with a given H/C and O/C ratio was categorized according to the CHO, CHOS, CHON, and CHONS compounds.

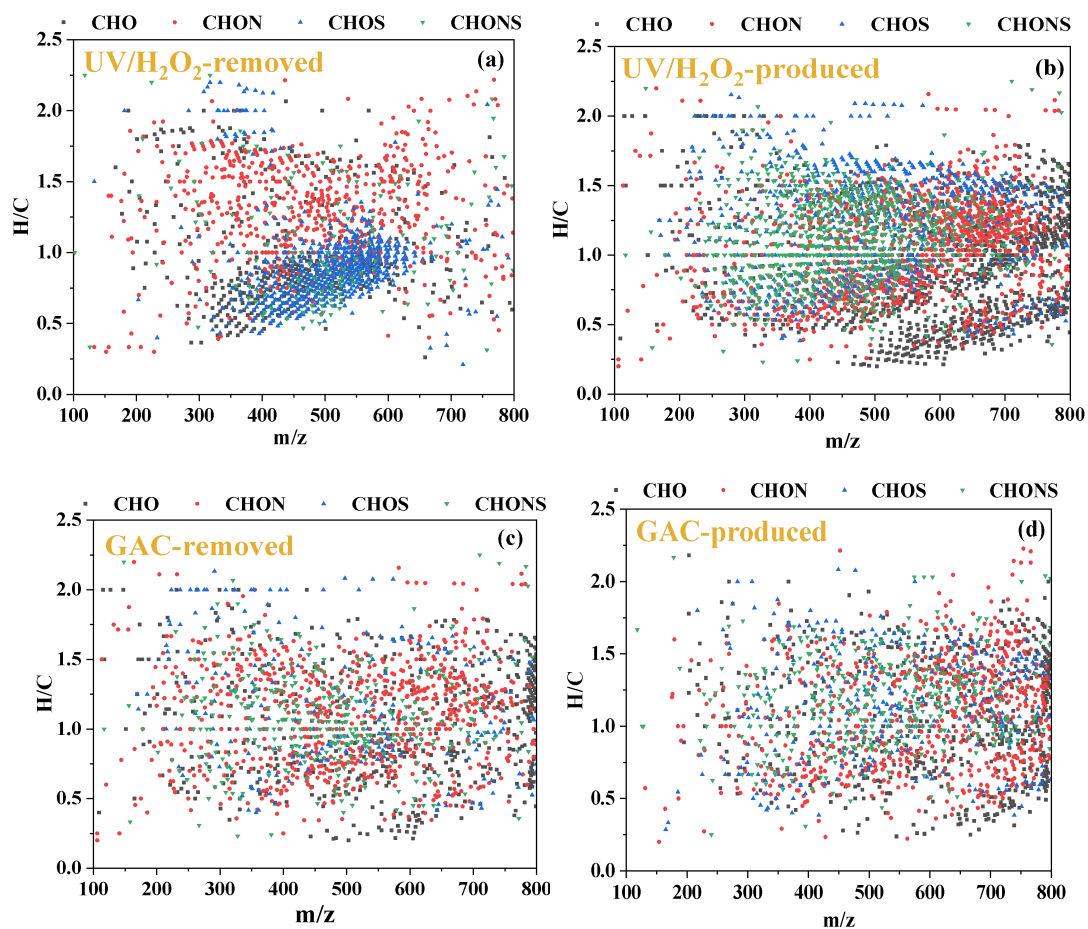


Fig. S9 Mass edited H/C ratios of (a) UV/H₂O₂ removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂ produced, (c) GAC removed, (d) GAC produced under different reaction conditions. Each molecular formula was categorized according to the CHO, CHOS, CHON, and CHONS compounds.

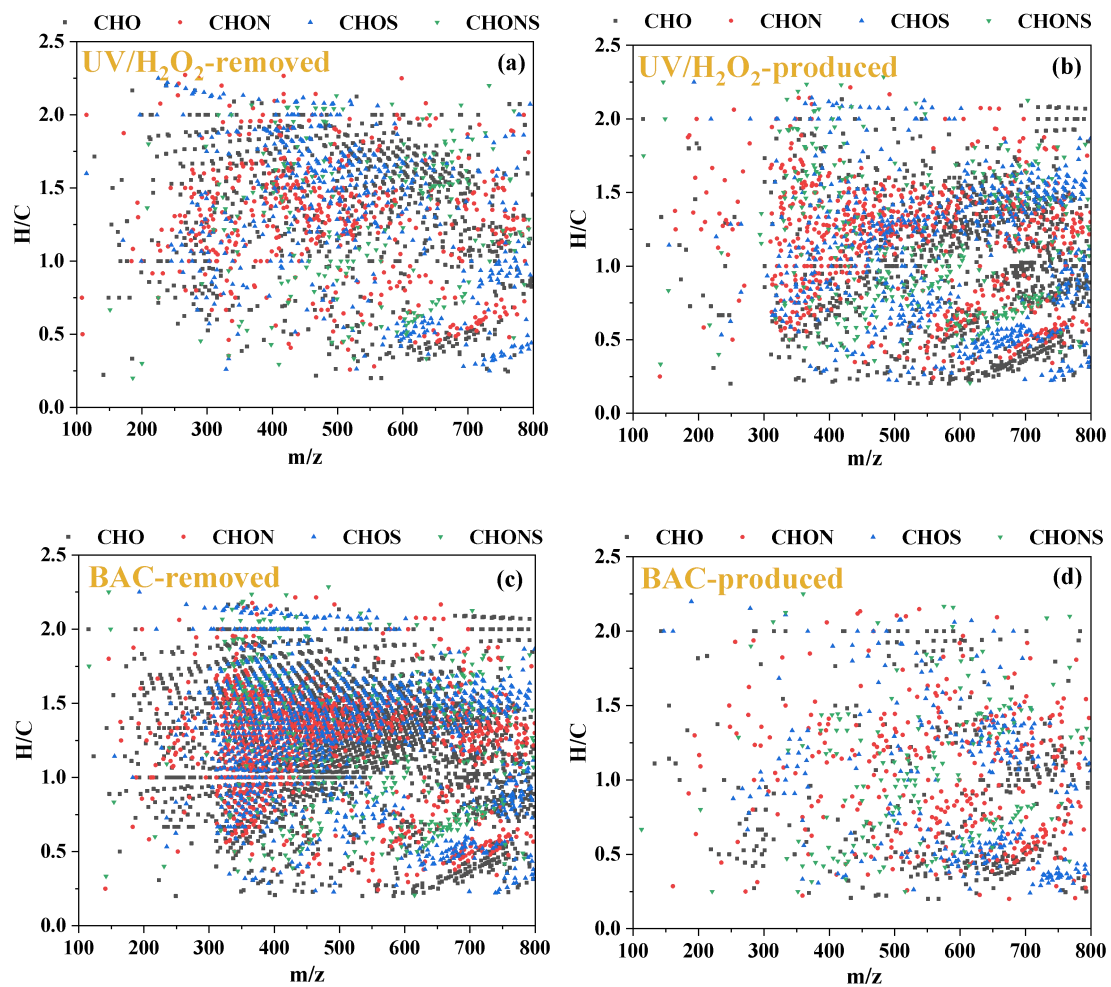


Fig. S10 Mass edited H/C ratios of (a) UV/H₂O₂ removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂ produced, (c) BAC removed, (d) BAC produced under different reaction conditions. Each molecular formula was categorized according to the CHO, CHOS, CHON, and CHONS compounds.

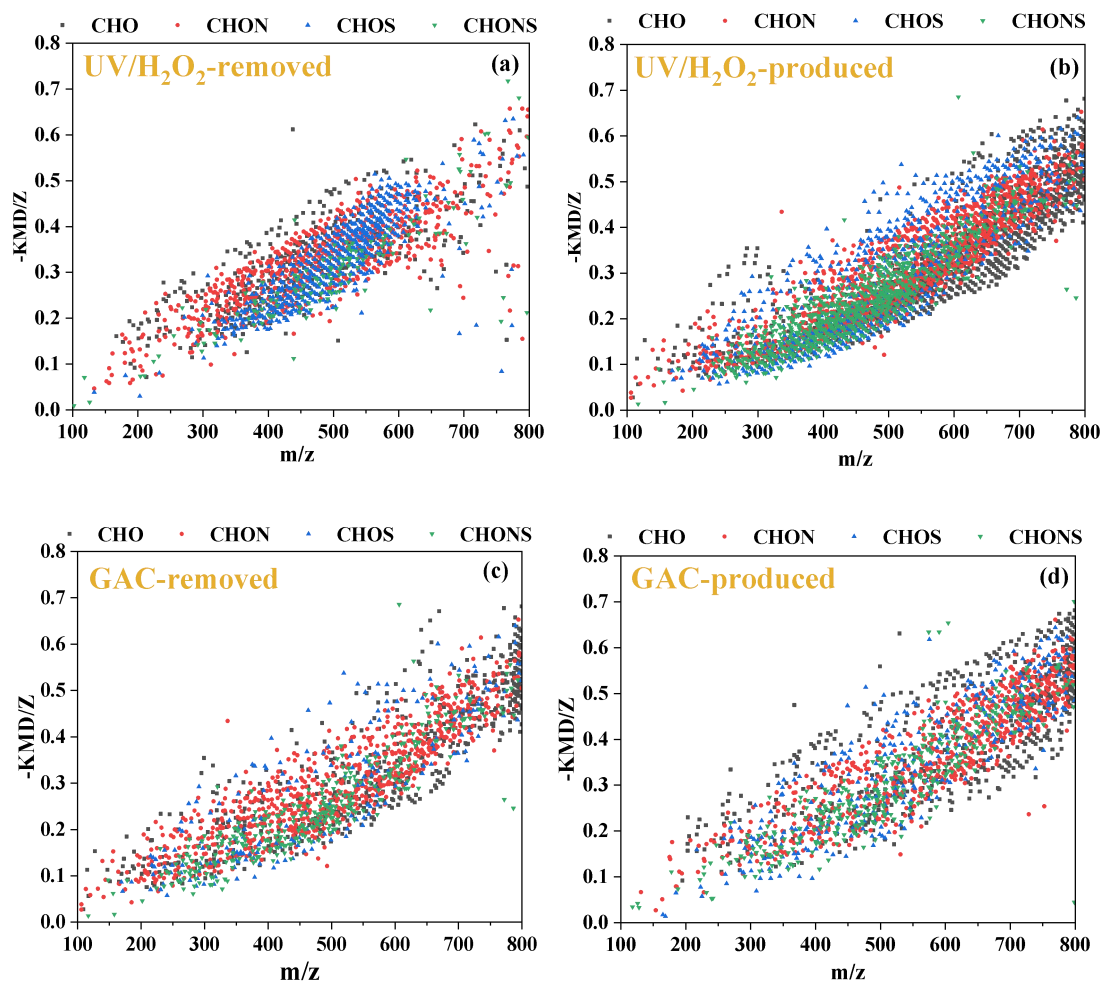


Fig. S11 Modified Kendrick mass plots (a) UV/H₂O₂ removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂ produced, (c) GAC removed, (d) GAC produced under different reaction conditions. Each molecular formula was categorized according to the CHO, CHOS, CHON, and CHONS compounds.

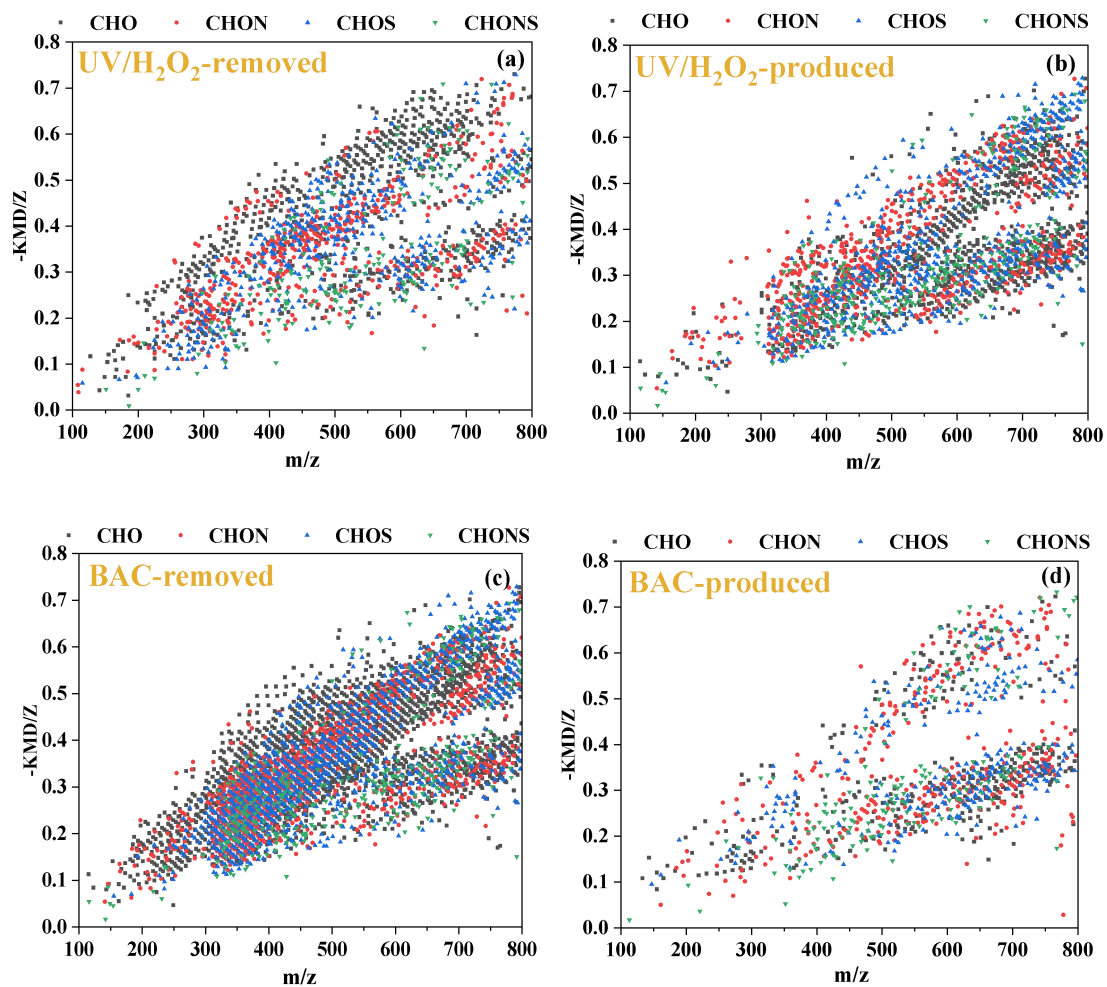


Fig. S12 Modified Kendrick mass plots of (a) UV/H₂O₂ removed, (b) UV/H₂O₂ produced, (c) BAC removed, (d) BAC produced under different reaction conditions. Each molecular formula was categorized according to the CHO, CHOS, CHON, and CHONS compounds.

Table S1 The EBCT, where the residual H₂O₂ is extracted to zero by GAC and BAC.

| Process | Test 1 | Test 2 | Test 3 | Average |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|
| GAC | 7.91 min | 8.04 min | 7.97 min | 7.97 min (± 0.053 min) |
| BAC | 9.68 min | 9.74 min | 9.78 min | 9.73 min (± 0.041 min) |