

**Table S1** The blood Pb levels in gender and age

Variates	Pb [median (IQR), $\mu\text{g/dL}$ ]	<i>P</i> -value	Pb > 3.5 $\mu\text{g/dL}$ (n, %)
Gender		0.000	
Boys (n = 408)	1.34 (1.07, 1.71)		4 (66.67)
Girls (n = 245)	1.12 (0.89, 1.46)		2 (33.33)
Age (years)		0.000	
0~3 (n = 133)	1.00 (0.61, 1.39)		3 (50.00)
3~7 (n = 218)	1.35 (1.08, 1.68)		1 (16.67)
7~13 (n = 302)	1.31 (1.06, 1.62)		2 (33.33)