

Supplementary Material



Fig. S1 The software copyright certificate of PRB-Flow code.

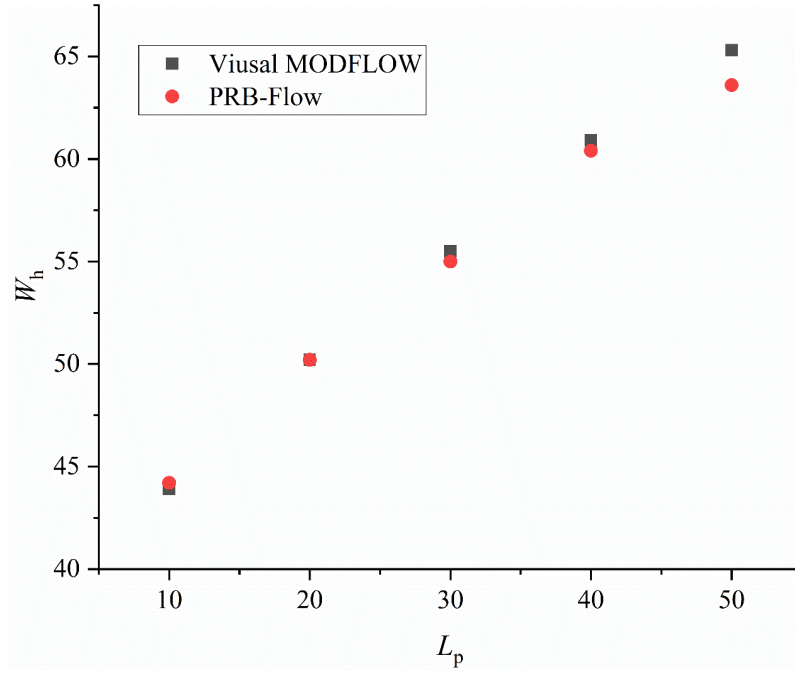


Fig. S2 The horizontal 2D capture width (W_h) of PC-PRB comparison at different pipe length (L_p) between PRB-Flow and Visual MODFLOW.

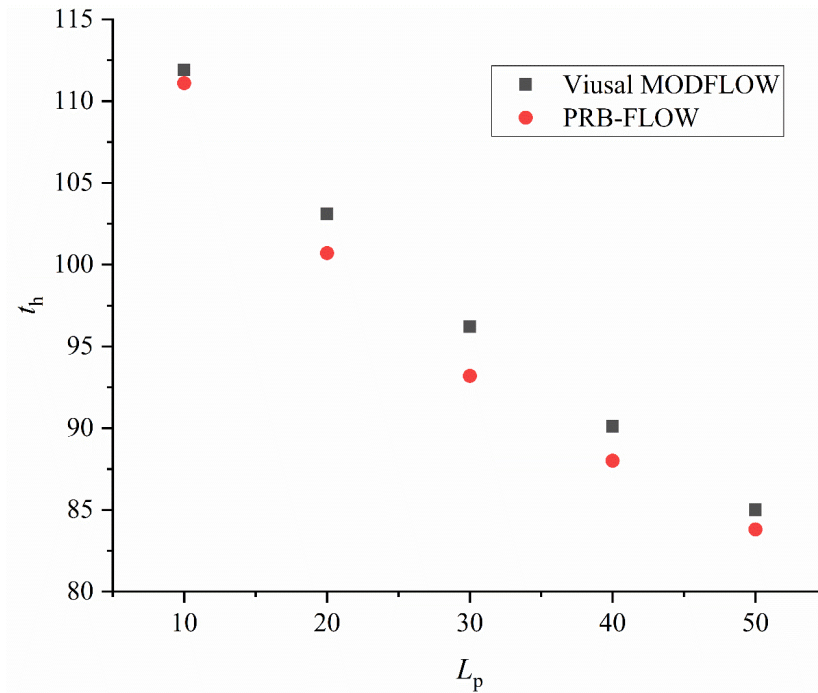


Fig. S3 The horizontal 2D residence time (t_h) of PC-PRB comparison at different pipe length (L_p) between PRB-Flow and Visual MODFLOW.

Table S1 The relative error (δ) between PRB-Flow and Visual MODFLOW about W_h and t_h at different pipe length (L_p).

Parameters	$\delta_{L_p=10}$ (%)	$\delta_{L_p=20}$ (%)	$\delta_{L_p=30}$ (%)	$\delta_{L_p=40}$ (%)	$\delta_{L_p=50}$ (%)
W_h	0.68	0	-0.90	-0.82	-2.6
t_h	-0.71	-2.33	-3.12	-2.33	-1.41

Table S2 The hydraulic parameters and pertinent values of the two confined aquifers and PC-PRB.

System		Model Parameters	Values
Aquifer		Hydraulic conductivity, K_a	$K_x = K_y = 1.0$ m/d, $K_z = 0.1$ m/d
		Effective porosity, n_a	0.3
		Hydraulic gradient, J	0.01
PC system	Passive well	Hydraulic conductivity, K_w	$K_x = K_y = K_z = 10000.0$ m/d
		Effective porosity, n_w	1.0
Water pipe	Pipe wall	Hydraulic conductivity, K_{pw}	0.0001 m/d
		Effective porosity, n_{pw}	0.01
	Inside the pipe	Hydraulic conductivity, K_{pi}	$K_x = K_y = K_z = 10000.0$ m/d
		Effective porosity, n_{pi}	1.0
Buffer layer	Hydraulic conductivity, K_b	$K_x = K_y = K_z = 10000.0$ m/d	
	Effective porosity, n_b	1.0	
PRB system		Hydraulic conductivity, K_{PRB}	$K_x = K_y = 10.0$ m/d, $K_z = 1.0$ m/d
		Effective Porosity n_r	0.45

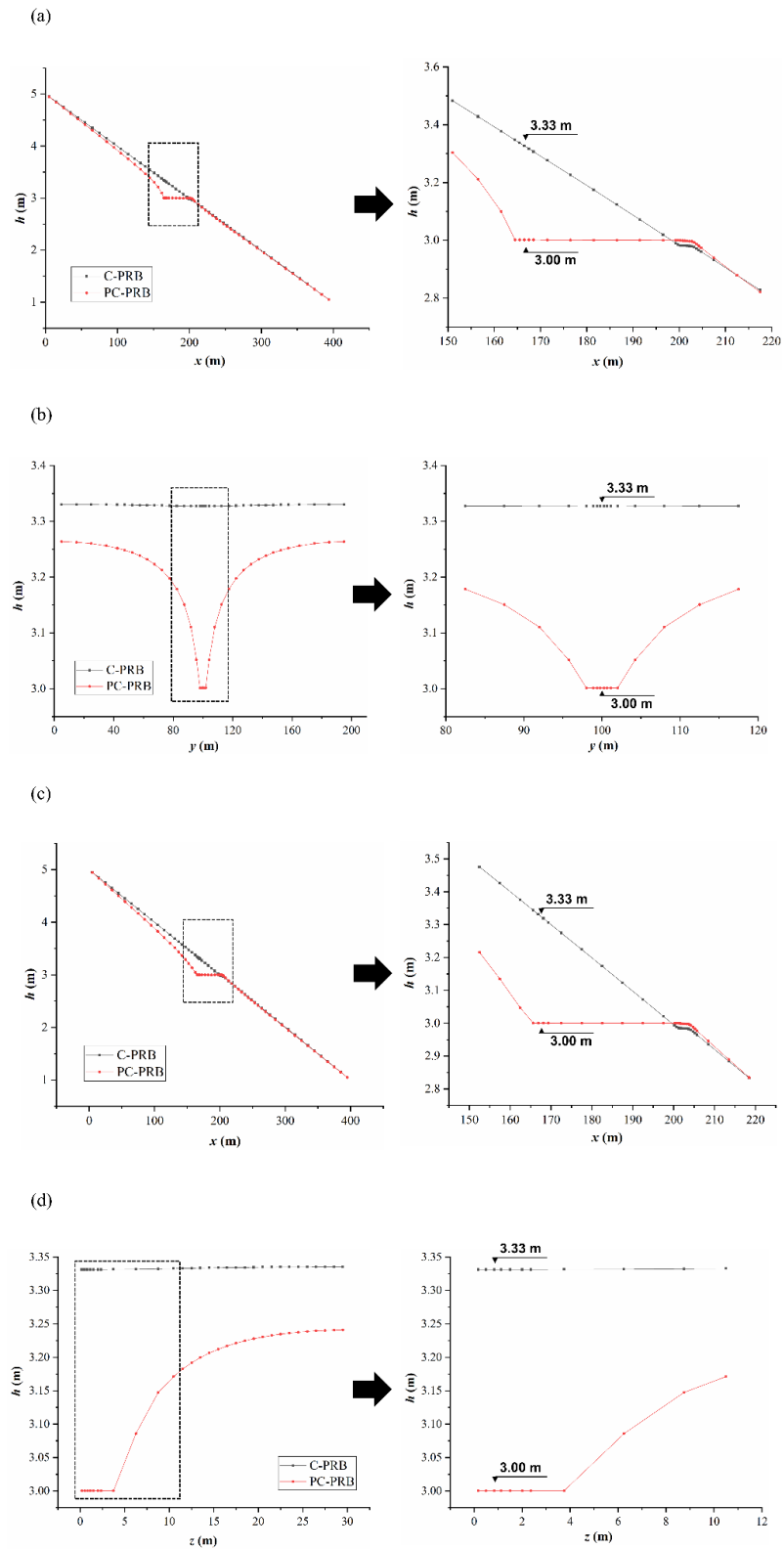


Fig. S4 The transient profiles of head (h) comparison between PC-PRB and C-PRB along the passive well: (a) the horizontal 2D h along the x directions, (b) the horizontal 2D h along the y directions, (c) the vertical 2D h along the x directions, (d) the vertical 2D h along the z directions.