

Electronic Supplementary Material

ZnFe₂O₄/BiVO₄ Z-scheme heterojunction for efficient visible-light photocatalytic degradation of ciprofloxacin

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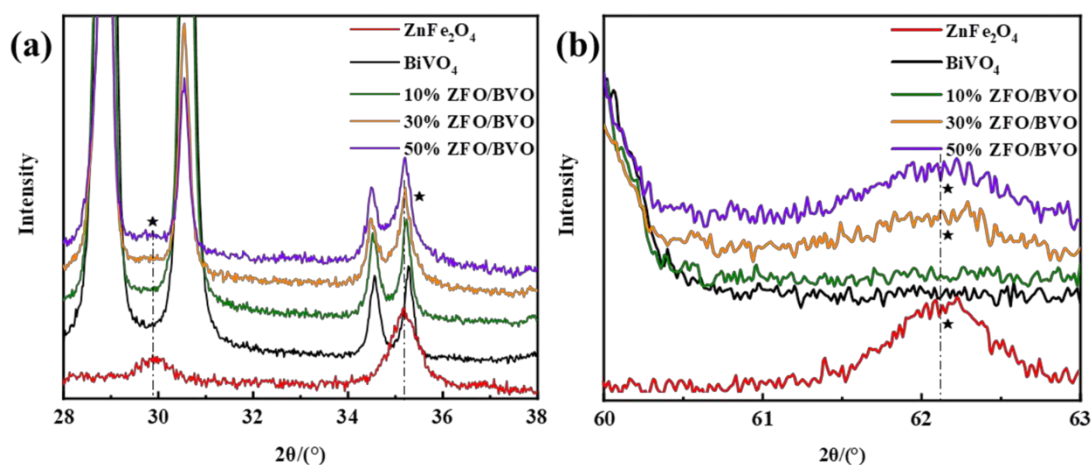


Fig. S1. XRD patterns of materials at (a) 28°-38°, and (b) 60°-63°.

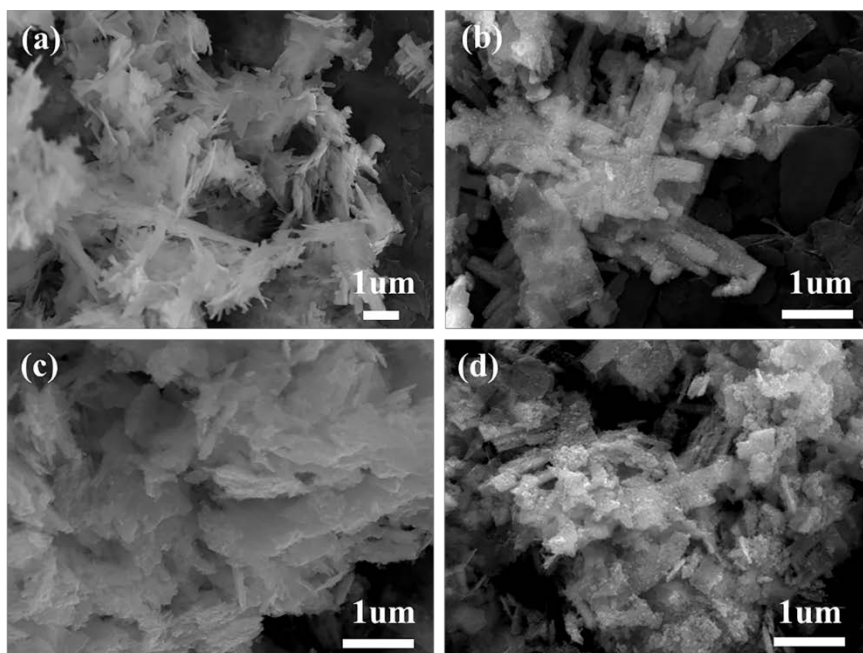


Fig. S2. SEM images of (a) BiVO_4 , (b) 10% ZFO/BVO, (c) 30% ZFO/BVO, and (d) 50% ZFO/BVO.

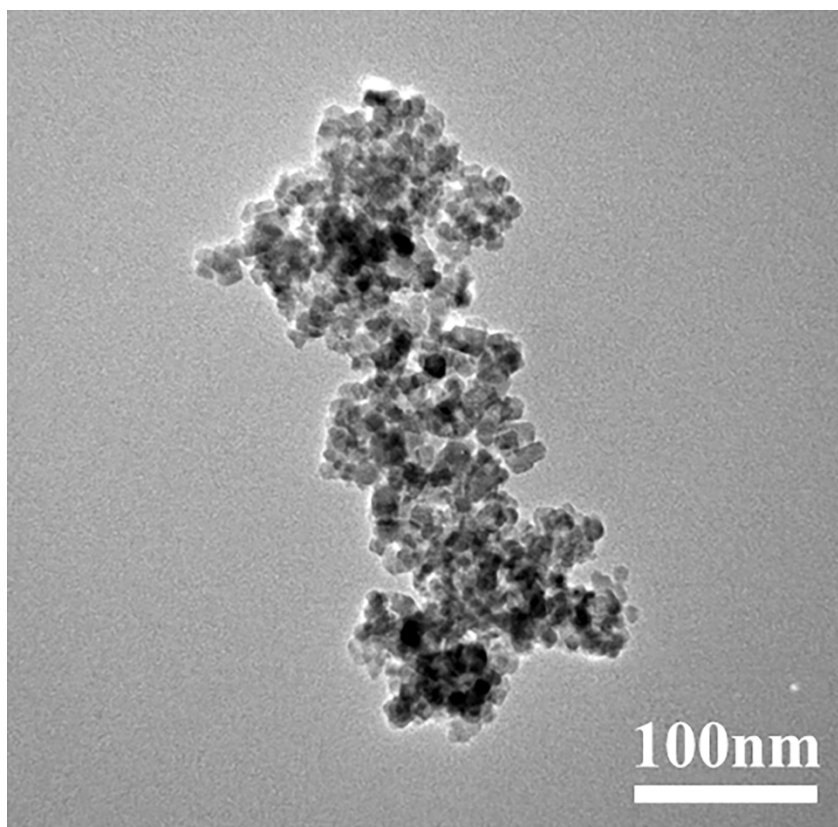


Fig. S3. TEM image of pure ZnFe_2O_4 .

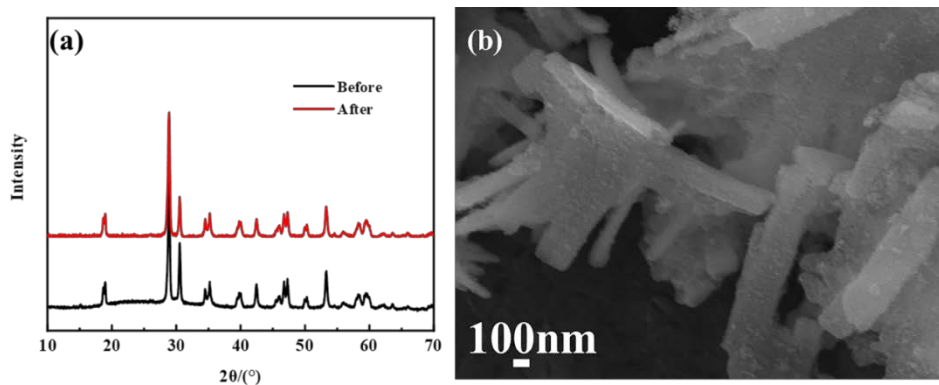


Fig. S4. (a) XRD patterns of 30% ZFO/BVO before and after photocatalytic reaction, (b) SEM of 30% ZFO/BVO after photocatalytic cycle reaction.

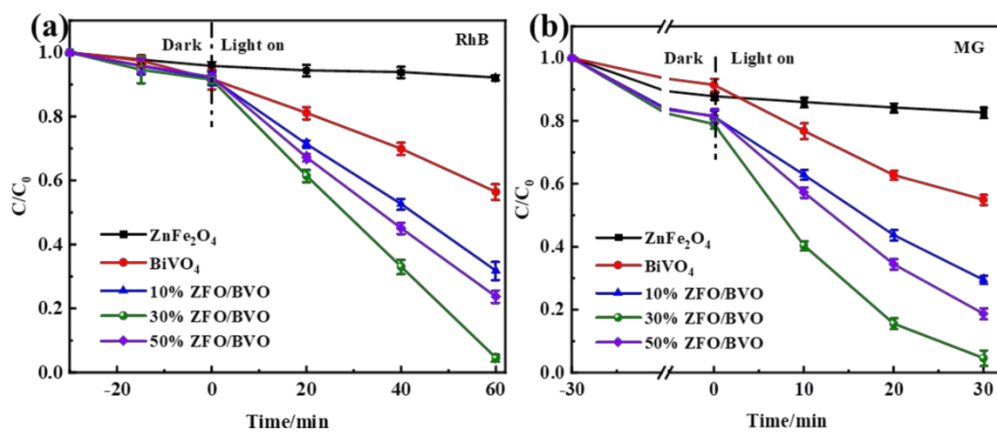
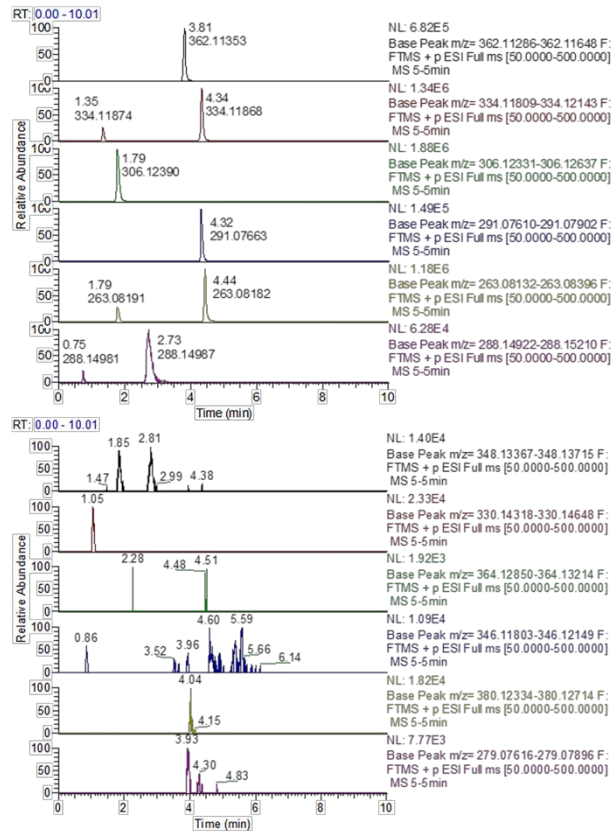
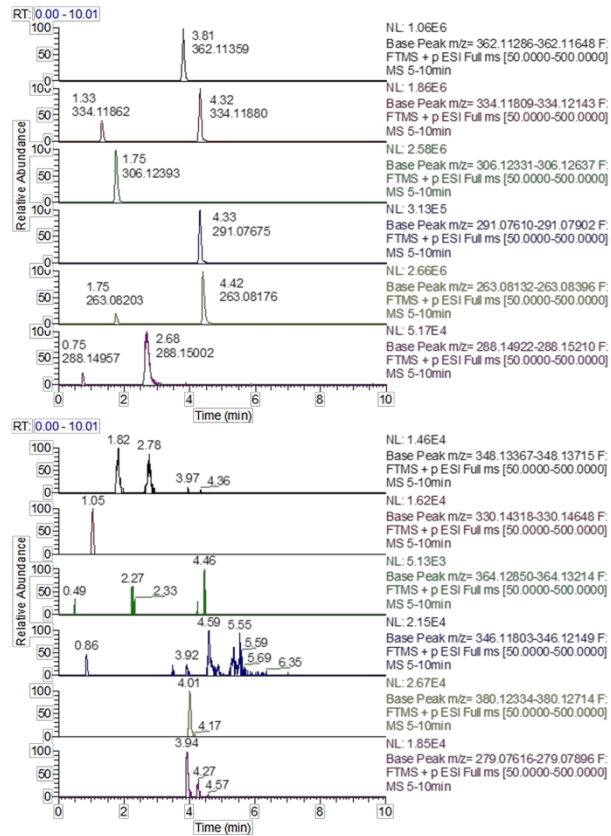


Fig. S5. Photocatalytic degradation of (a) RhB, (b) MG over different samples (Reaction conditions: RhB/MG = 10 ppm (50 mL); photocatalyst dosage = 10 mg; 300 W Xenon lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm); reaction temperature = 25 °C).

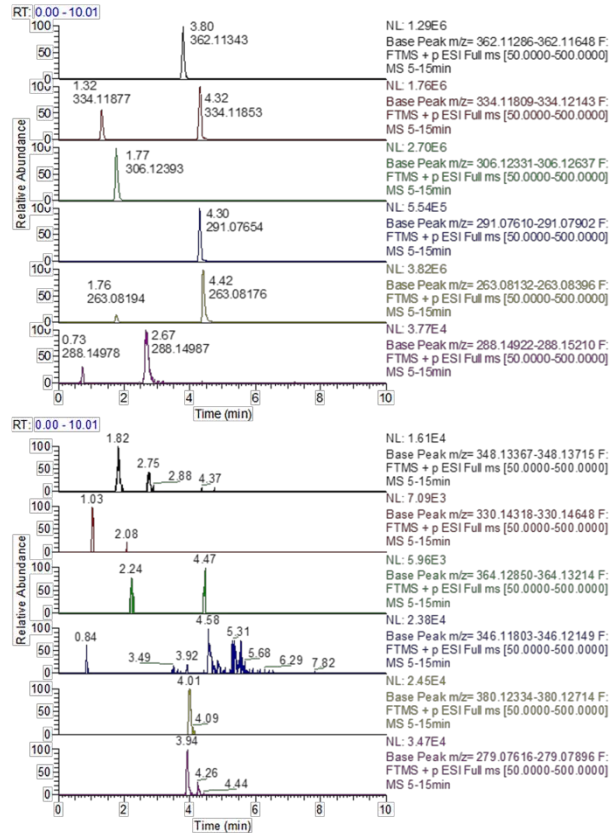
(a) 5 min



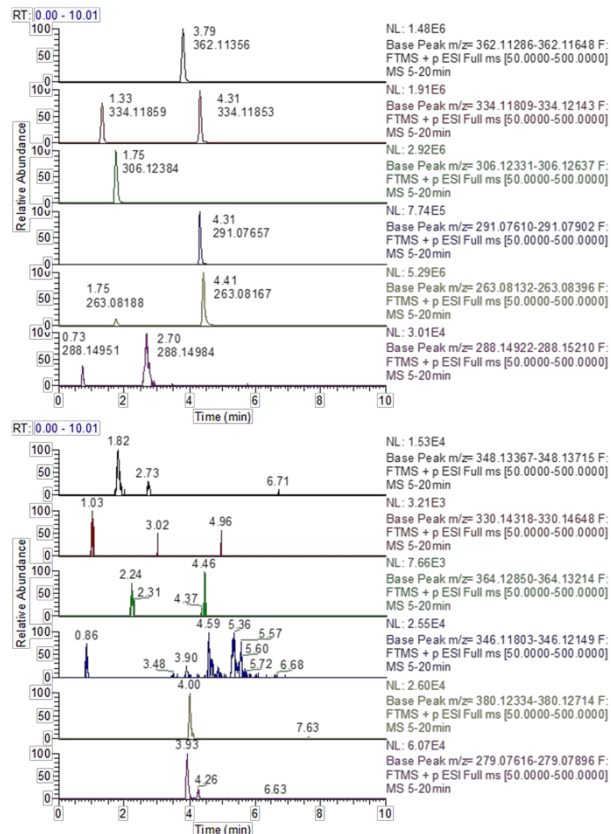
(b) 10 min



(c) 15 min



(d) 20 min



(e) 30 min

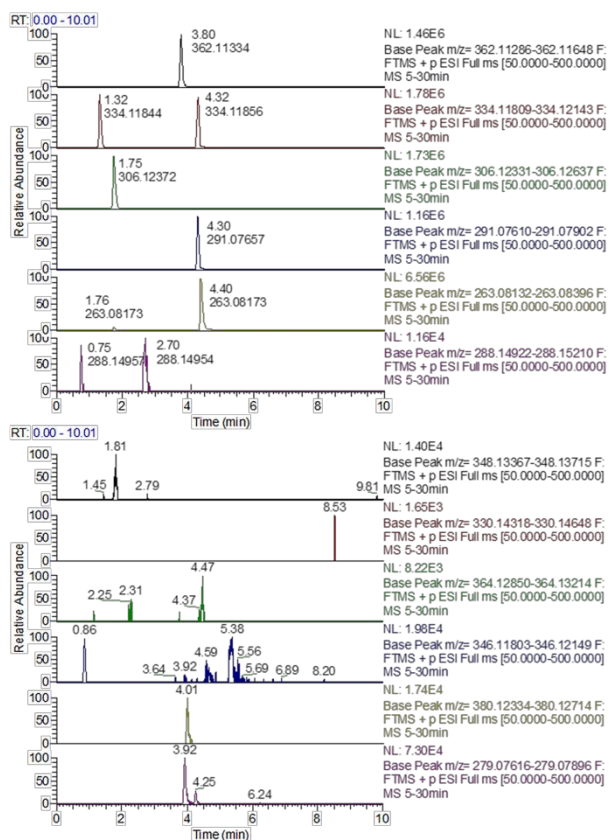


Fig. S6. LC-MS chromatograms of CIP reaction solution under visible light irradiation for (a) 5 min, (b) 10 min, (c) 15 min, (d) 20 min and (e) 30 min.

Table S1. Degradation of CIP over different photocatalysts

Photocatalyst	Photocatalyst dosage	CIP concentration; Volume	Degradation rate; Time	Light source	Ref.
Ag@PCNS/BiVO ₄	50 mg	10 mg/L; 100mL	92.6%; 120min	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	[1]
BiVO ₄ -2	20 mg	10 mg/L; 30mL	98.5%; 70min	500 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	[2]
CuS/BiVO ₄	100 mg	10 mg/L; 100mL	86.7%; 90min	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	[3]
W-BiVO _{4-x} /rGO	20 mg	10 mg/L; 20mL	93.6%; 60min	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	[4]
biochar@ZnFe ₂ O ₄ /BiOBr	50 mg	15 mg/L; 100mL	65.26%; 60 min	300 W Xe lamp	[5]
ZnFe ₂ O ₄ @RGO	20 mg	20 mg/L; 20mL	73%; 60min	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	[6]
Bi ₂ MoO ₆ /UiO-66-NH ₂	10 mg	10 mg/L; 50mL	96%; 90min	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	[7]
ZFO/BVO	10 mg	20 mg/L; 50mL	97%; 30 min	300 W Xe lamp ($\lambda > 420$ nm)	This work

References:

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